

appended claims.

WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

- 1 1. An ink-jet recording apparatus comprising:
2 an ink-jet recording head mounted on a carriage which travels in the
3 widthwise direction of a recording medium for recording an image thereon by
4 ejecting ink droplets from nozzle orifices provided therewith;
5 a flushing region situated on the traveling path of the carriage in at
6 least one of non-print regions which are arranged both sides of a print region,
7 the flushing region including an ink absorbing member for receiving ink
8 droplets ejected from the recording head when a flushing operation is
9 performed;
10 capping means provided in one of the non-print regions for sealing the
11 nozzle orifices; and
12 a guide member disposed in the flushing region and having a slant
13 surface on which the ink droplets land and flow toward the ink absorbing
14 member.
- 1 2. The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 1, wherein the
2 flushing region includes a plate member provided with an aperture through
3 which the ink droplets pass, and
4 wherein the aperture is situated between the recording head and the
5 guide member.
- 1 3. The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 2, wherein the
2 respective apertures are larger than a size of surface on which the nozzle

3 orifices are formed.

1 4. The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 1, wherein an
2 extending direction of the slant surface is arbitrarily selected with respect to the
3 traveling direction of the carriage.

1 5. The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 1, wherein a slant
2 angle of the slant surface is set within a domain of $30^\circ < \theta < 60^\circ$.

1 6. The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 1, wherein a
2 water-repellent layer is formed on the slant surface.

1 7. The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 1, wherein the
2 recording head ejects a plurality colors of ink such that ink, which is easier to
3 accumulate on the slant surface, lands on a lower position of the slant surface.

1 8. The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 7, wherein a
2 landing position of black ink is lower than landing positions of any other colors
3 of ink.

1 9. The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 1, wherein the
2 guide member is provided as a plurality of plate members for receiving the ink
3 droplets at a predetermined angle with respect to a flight direction of the ink
4 droplets.

1 10. The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 9, wherein the
2 plural plate members are arranged within a cylindrical casing at substantially
3 equal intervals and at the predetermined angle.

1 11. The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 10, wherein a
2 cylindrical guide body is extended from the cylindrical casing continuously and
3 downwardly for leading the received ink to the ink absorbing member.

1 12. The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 9, wherein the
2 predetermined angle is set within a domain of 40 to 80 degrees.

1 13. The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 1, wherein the
2 flushing region is situated each of the non-print regions.

1 14. The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 1, wherein the
2 flushing operation includes a first flushing for ejecting ink droplets of a first ink
3 and a second flushing for ejecting ink droplets a second ink different from the
4 first ink, and

5 wherein the first flushing is performed at a first position in the flushing
6 region, and the second flushing is performed at a second position of the
7 flushing region.

1 15. The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 14, wherein the
2 first flushing and the second flushing is performed in order.

1 16. The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 14, wherein the
2 second flushing is performed without stopping the carriage.

1 17. The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 14, wherein the
2 first flushing is performed before the carriage starts to travel.

1 18. The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 14, wherein the
2 first flushing is performed without stopping the carriage.

1 19. The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 14, wherein the
2 first position and the second position are fixed.

1 20. The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 14, wherein one
2 of the first and second positions is fixed and the other is variable.

1 21. The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 14, wherein the
2 recording head includes three pairs of nozzle orifice arrays, and

3 wherein a distance X between the first and second positions satisfies
4 one of the following relationships:

5 $L1-L2 \leq X \leq L1+L2$, and

6 $2(L1-L2) \leq X \leq 2(L1+L2)$

7 where L1 denotes a distance between the respective pairs of nozzle orifice
8 arrays, and L2 denotes a distance between the respective nozzle orifice
9 arrays.

1 22. The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 14, wherein the
2 first position is situated at an outer traveling limit of the carriage, and a second
3 position is situated where is closer to the print region than the first position.

1 23. The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 22, wherein the
2 first ink is black ink, and the second ink is at least one of cyan ink, magenta ink
3 and yellow ink.

1 24. The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 22, wherein the
2 first ink is at least one of cyan ink, magenta ink and yellow ink, and the second
3 ink is black ink.

1 25. The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 1, further
2 comprising a flushing position controller including means for inputting a value
3 for adjusting a timing of outputting a flushing drive signal for triggering the
4 flushing operation.

1 26. The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 25, wherein the
2 adjusting value is inputted as a first value for correcting a preset flushing
3 position of one of the nozzle orifice of the recording head.

1 27. The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 26, wherein the
2 first correcting value is managed by counting reference pulses, and
3 wherein a second correcting value for a preset flushing position of
4 another nozzle orifice is managed by a delay time period from a flushing drive

5 signal based on the first correcting value.

1 28. The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 26, wherein the
2 first correcting value is managed by counting reference pulses, and

3 wherein a second correcting value for a preset flushing position of
4 another nozzle orifice is also managed by counting the reference pulses.

1 29. The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 26, wherein the
2 reference pulses is an encoder signal generated according to the traveling of
3 the carriage.

1 30. The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 29, further
2 comprising a non-volatile memory for storing the correcting values, and

3 wherein the output timing of the flushing drive signal is determined
4 with reference to the correcting values in the non-volatile memory and the
5 encoder signal.

1 31. The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 25, further
2 comprising a plate member provided with an aperture situated in the flushing
3 region,

4 wherein the aperture is situated between the recording head and the
5 guide member, and

6 wherein the aperture is smaller than a size of surface on which the
7 nozzle orifices are formed.

1 32. The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 25, wherein the
2 nozzle orifices form a plurality of nozzle rows in the recording head; and
3 wherein the flushing position controller controls the flushing operation
4 such that each nozzle row coming to a predetermined flushing position starts
5 to eject ink drops.

1 33. The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 32, wherein a
2 nozzle row arranged further from the moving direction of the carriage when the
3 flushing operation is performed is used for ejecting ink which requires less
4 flushing operation.

1 34. The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 32, wherein the
2 flushing operation is performed when the carriage is accelerated.

1 35. The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 25, wherein the
2 nozzle orifices form a plurality of nozzle rows in the recording head; and
3 wherein the flushing position controller controls the flushing operation
4 such that all nozzle rows ejects ink drops when the carriage starts to move.

1 36. The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 35, wherein a
2 nozzle row arranged further from the moving direction of the carriage when the
3 flushing operation is performed is used for ejecting ink which requires less
4 flushing operation.

1 37. The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 1, further
2 comprising a ventilation fan,
3 wherein the ventilation fan is halted during the flushing operation.

1 38. An ink-jet recording apparatus comprising:
2 an ink-jet recording head mounted on a carriage which travels in the
3 widthwise direction of a recording medium for recording an image thereon by
4 ejecting ink droplets from nozzle orifices provided therewith; and
5 a flushing region situated on the traveling path of the carriage in at
6 least one of non-print regions which are arranged both sides of a print region,
7 the flushing region including a porous sheet member for receiving ink droplets
8 ejected from the recording head when a flushing operation is performed, and
9 an ink absorbing member for absorbing ink received by the porous sheet
10 member.

1 39. The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 38, wherein a
2 distance between the porous sheet member and a surface on which the nozzle
3 orifices are formed is set within a domain of 1 to 5 mm when the flushing
4 operation is performed.

1 40. The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 38, wherein the
2 porous sheet member is hydrophilic.

1 41. The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 38, wherein a
2 mean pore size of the porous sheet is set within a domain of 100 to 500 μm .

1 42. The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 38, wherein the
2 periphery of the porous sheet member is enclosed by a case, and
3 wherein the ink ejected during flushing operation flows along the
4 interior of the case and is absorbed by the ink absorbing member.

1 43. The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 41, wherein a
2 lower end of the porous sheet member contacts with an inner face of the
3 casing.

1 44. The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 43, wherein the
2 lower end of the porous sheet member is partially notched such that an
3 opening is defined by the notch and the inner face of the casing.

1 45. The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 44, wherein the
2 opening is situated so as not to face the nozzle forming surface when the
3 flushing operation is performed.

1 46. The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 41, wherein the
2 porous sheet member is secured to the casing by a fixing member, and
3 the fixing member is situated so as not to face the nozzle forming
4 surface when the flushing operation is performed.

1 47. The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 38, wherein the
2 flushing region is situated each of the non-print regions.

1 48. The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 38, wherein the
2 flushing operation includes a first flushing for ejecting ink droplets of a first ink
3 and a second flushing for ejecting ink droplets a second ink different from the
4 first ink, and

5 wherein the first flushing is performed at a first position in the flushing
6 region, and the second flushing is performed at a second position of the
7 flushing region.

1 49. The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 48, wherein the
2 first flushing and the second flushing is performed in order.

1 50. The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 48, wherein the
2 second flushing is performed without stopping the carriage.

1 51. The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 48, wherein the
2 first flushing is performed before the carriage starts to travel.

1 52. The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 48, wherein the
2 first flushing is performed without stopping the carriage.

1 53. The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 48, wherein the
2 first position and the second position are fixed.

1 54. The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 48, wherein one
2 of the first and second positions is fixed and the other is variable.

1 55. The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 48, wherein the
2 recording head includes three pairs of nozzle orifice arrays, and

3 wherein a distance X between the first and second positions satisfies
4 one of the following relationships:

5 $L1-L2 \leq X \leq L1+L2$, and

6 $2(L1-L2) \leq X \leq 2(L1+L2)$

7 where L1 denotes a distance between the respective pairs of nozzle orifice
8 arrays, and L2 denotes a distance between the respective nozzle orifice
9 arrays.

1 56. The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 48, wherein the
2 first position is situated at an outer traveling limit of the carriage, and a second
3 position is situated where is closer to the print region than the first position.

1 57. The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 56, wherein the
2 first ink is black ink, and the second ink is at least one of cyan ink, magenta ink
3 and yellow ink.

1 58. The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 56, wherein the
2 first ink is at least one of cyan ink, magenta ink and yellow ink, and the second
3 ink is black ink.

1 59. The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 38, further
2 comprising a flushing position controller including means for inputting a value
3 for adjusting a timing of outputting a flushing drive signal for triggering the
4 flushing operation.

1 60. The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 59, wherein the
2 adjusting value is inputted as a first value for correcting a preset flushing
3 position of one of the nozzle orifice of the recording head.

1 61. The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 60, wherein the
2 first correcting value is managed by counting reference pulses, and
3 wherein a second correcting value for a preset flushing position of
4 another nozzle orifice is managed by a delay time period from a flushing drive
5 signal based on the first correcting value.

1 62. The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 60, wherein the
2 first correcting value is managed by counting reference pulses, and
3 wherein a second correcting value for a preset flushing position of
4 another nozzle orifice is also managed by counting the reference pulses.

1 63. The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 60, wherein the
2 reference pulses is an encoder signal generated according to the traveling of
3 the carriage.

1 64. The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 63, further
2 *comprising a non-volatile memory for storing the correcting values, and*
3 wherein the output timing of the flushing drive signal is determined
4 with reference to the correcting values in the non-volatile memory and the
5 encoder signal.

1 65. The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 59, further
2 comprising a plate member provided with an aperture situated in the flushing
3 region,
4 wherein the aperture is situated between the recording head and the
5 ink absorbing member, and
6 wherein the aperture is smaller than a size of surface on which the
7 nozzle orifices are formed.

1 66. The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 59, wherein the
2 nozzle orifices form a plurality of nozzle rows in the recording head; and
3 wherein the flushing position controller controls the flushing operation
4 such that each nozzle row coming to a predetermined flushing position starts
5 to eject ink drops.

1 67. The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 66, wherein a
2 nozzle row arranged further from the moving direction of the carriage when the
3 flushing operation is performed is used for ejecting ink which requires less
4 flushing operation.

1 68. The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 66, wherein the
2 *flushing operation is performed when the carriage is accelerated.*

1 69. The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 59, wherein the
2 nozzle orifices form a plurality of nozzle rows in the recording head; and
3 wherein the flushing position controller controls the flushing operation
4 such that all nozzle rows ejects ink drops when the carriage starts to move.

1 70. The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 69, wherein a
2 nozzle row arranged further from the moving direction of the carriage when the
3 flushing operation is performed is used for ejecting ink which requires less
4 flushing operation.

1 71. The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 38, further
2 comprising a ventilation fan,
3 wherein the ventilation fan is halted during the flushing operation.

1 72. An ink-jet recording apparatus comprising:
2 a plurality of ink-jet recording heads mounted on a carriage which
3 travels in the widthwise direction of a recording medium for recording an image
4 thereon by ejecting ink droplets from nozzle orifices provided therewith;
5 a flushing region situated on the traveling path of the carriage in at
6 least one of non-print regions which are arranged both sides of a print region,
7 *the flushing region for receiving ink droplets ejected from the moving recording*
8 head when a flushing operation is performed; and

9 a flushing position controller including means for inputting a value for
10 adjusting a timing of outputting a flushing drive signal for triggering the flushing
11 operation.

1 73. The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 72, wherein the
2 adjusting value is inputted as a first value for correcting a preset flushing
3 position of one of the plural recording heads.

1 74. The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 73, wherein the
2 first correcting value is managed by counting reference pulses, and
3 wherein a second correcting value for a preset flushing position of the
4 other recording head is managed by a delay time period from a flushing drive
5 signal based on the first correcting value.

1 75. The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 73, wherein the
2 first correcting value is managed by counting reference pulses, and
3 wherein a second correcting value for a preset flushing position of the
4 other recording head is also managed by counting the reference pulses.
5

1 76. The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 73, wherein the
2 reference pulses is an encoder signal generated according to the traveling of
3 the carriage.

1 77. The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 76, further
2 comprising a non-volatile memory for storing the correcting values, and

3 wherein the output timing of the flushing drive signal is determined
4 with reference to the correcting values in the non-volatile memory and the
5 encoder signal.

1 78. The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 72, further
2 comprising:

3 a plate member provided with an aperture situated in the flushing
4 region; and

5 an ink absorbing member for receiving the ink droplets which have
6 been passed through the aperture,

7 wherein the aperture is smaller than a total size of surface of the
8 plural recording heads on which the nozzle orifices are formed.